

තෙවන වාර පරීක්ෂණය - 8 ශ්‍රේණිය - 2019

**Third Term Test - Grade 8 - 2019**

Name : ..... **Civic Education** Time : **02 hours.**

● **Answer all the questions.**

**Part I**

● **Select the correct answer for the questions 01 to 05 and write it in the blank.**

- (1) Using public property properly is caused for the personal development as well as ..... development. (qualitative, national, religious)
- (2) According to the United Nations Convention on Child Rights, every human being below ..... years is considered as a child. (16, 14, 18)
- (3) Whenever people act collectively, there should be a ..... to direct them. ( leader, follower, guide)
- (4) When solving problems, it is important to analyse it ..... and critically. (politely, impolitely, creatively)
- (5) Performance of one's duty with willingness and happiness is ..... (self-esteem, dignity of labour, efficiency)

● **If the statements given in questions 6 to 10 are correct, put a tick (✓), if incorrect, put a cross (X) inside the brackets.**

- (6) The infant mortality rate and the maternal mortality rate in Sri Lanka are in a high level. ( )
- (7) The use of available natural resources by the present generation while preserving for the use of future generations is sustainable development. ( )
- (8) The gap between the situation of any moment and inability to achieve one's expectation as precise as one expected can be taken as a problem. ( )
- (9) Democracy is a system of government but not a way of living. ( )
- (10) World of work is the all sectors that supply services and work necessary for our existence. ( )

● **Select the most suitable answer for the questions 11 to 15 and underline it.**

- (11) What is the main force which directs any society forward?
 

|            |             |              |            |
|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| 1. Family. | 2. Culture. | 3. Religion. | 4. School. |
|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
- (12) Which disaster that occurs due to an internal process of the Earth?
 

|            |              |             |            |
|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. Storms. | 2. Cyclones. | 3. Tsunami. | 4. Elnino. |
|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|

- (13) Select the telephone number of operations centre for National Security.
1. 110
  2. 119
  3. 559
  4. 118
- (14) The famous area of Sri Lanka for brassware which is a traditional occupation is,
1. Molagoda.
  2. Pilimathalawa.
  3. Ambalangoda.
  4. Galle.
- (15) What is considered first by a person when applying for a job?
1. Salary
  2. Place of work
  3. Nature of the work.
  4. Acceptance of the society.

● **Match A with B**

- | <b>A</b>  | <b>B</b>   |
|---|--|
| (16) Inquire into problems concerning the protection of children and provide necessary support. | 1. Child Right Promotion Officer                                   |
| (17) Provide counselling services required for children and women.                              | 2. Social Services Officer   |
| (18) Provide special welfare services of the government related to children.                    | 3. Counselling Officer of the Ministry of Women and Child Affairs. |
| (19) Provide facilities relevant to preschool education and other early childhood services.     | 4. Regional Child Protection Officer.                              |
| (20) Provide all the services related to child rights and coordinating facilities.              | 5. Early Childhood Development Officer.                            |

(02 × 20 = 40 Marks)

## Part II

- First question is compulsory.
- Answer five questions including the first one.



- (i) Name the cultures related to above pictures.
- A .....  
 B .....  
 C .....  
 D ..... (04 Marks)
- (ii) Write a festival which is held in Sri Lanka related to each of the above cultures.
- A .....  
 B .....  
 C .....  
 D ..... (04 Marks)
- (iii) What is the name which is used to call a society with various cultures? (01 Marks)  
 .....
- (iv) Write three features that can be seen in such society. (03 Marks)  
 A .....  
 B .....  
 C .....
- (v) Write four qualities which should be possessed by the people in such society. (04 Marks)  
 A .....  
 B .....  
 C .....  
 D .....

02. (i) Write three public services which were started during the British period.



(ii) What is the service represented by the service in above picture? (01 Marks)

(iii) Write two steps taken by the government to make the public transport service efficient. (02 Marks)

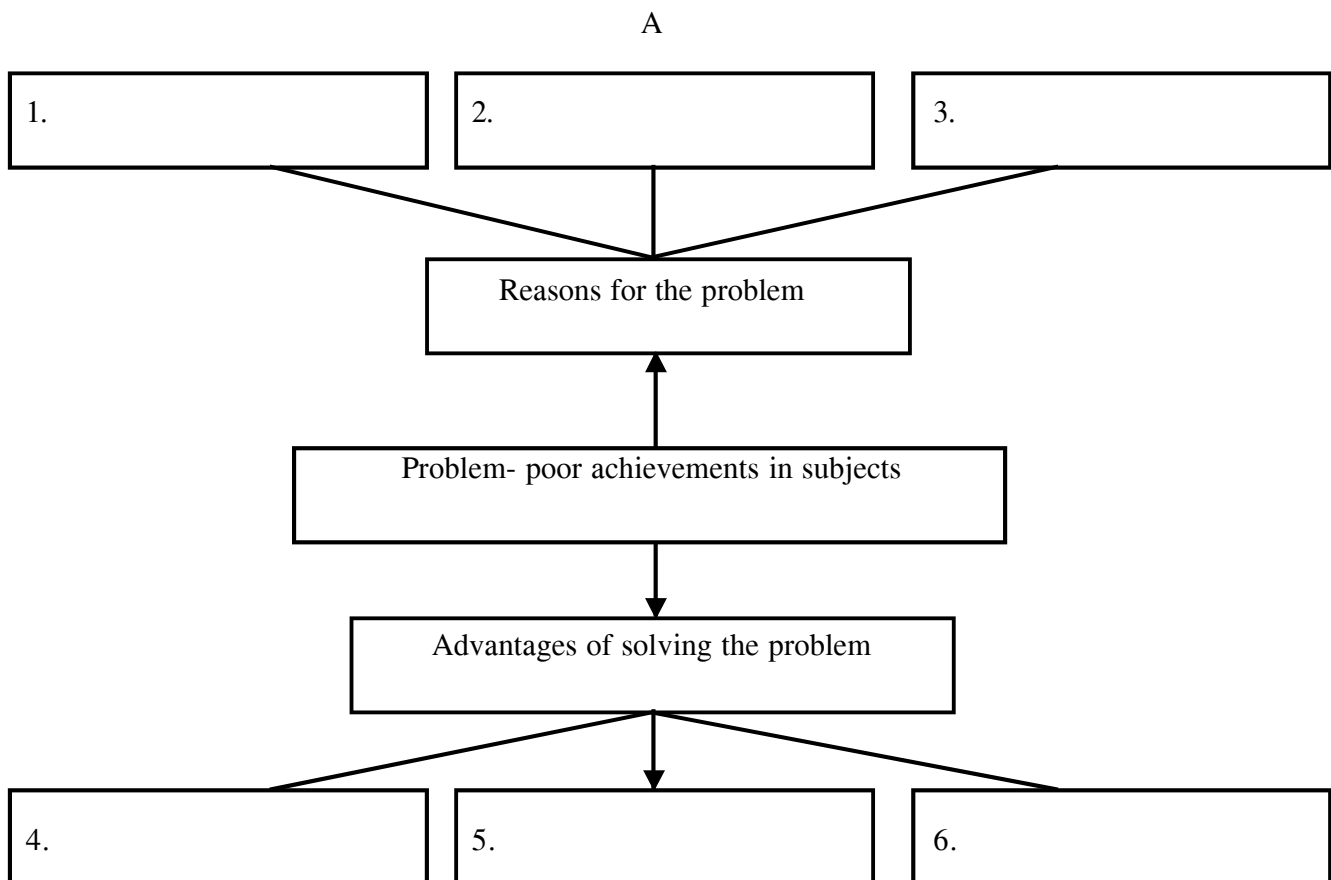
(iv) Write two institutions which are established to conserve the environment. (02 Marks)

(v) Write three duties of citizen which should be fulfilled for Health Service. (03 Marks)

03. (i) A. Who is a leader?  
B. Who is a follower? (02 Marks)
- (ii) Write three qualities of a leader. (03 Marks)
- (iii) Write three democratic qualities a person should possess to minimize conflicts in a society. (03 Marks)
- (iv) Write three leadership situations which we can see in the society. (03 Marks)
04. (i) Name the two main types of accidents and disasters faced by man in modern society. (02 Marks)
- (ii) Complete the following table which is related to floods which is a natural process. (06 Marks)

| Human activities towards flooding | Actions that can be taken to minimize damages caused by floods |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1. ....                           | 1. ....  |
| 2. ....                           | 2. ....  |
| 3. ....                           | 3. ....  |

- (iii) Write three faults made by pedestrians which are caused for road accidents. (03 Marks)
05. (i) Name two different types of problems. (02 Marks)
- (ii) Complete the following diagram which is related to problems which you face in school. (06 Marks)



(iii) Write three psycho- social relationships which can be promoted to overcome challenges. (03 Marks)

06. (i) Mr. Kamal is the employer of the 'Ranmina' company and Mrs. Nimali is the employee of that company. Both of them are working in this company with the dignity of labour. Mr. Dipal who comes to this company is a customer of this company. As they are working with dignity of labour, they can gain the following benefits.
- A. Dignity about their occupation.
  - B. Promoting public appreciation towards the organization.
  - C. Building up credibility.
  - D. Increasing motivation among employees.
  - E. Job contentment.
  - F. Ability to fulfill their requirements easily.

Complete the following table using above information. (03 Marks)

| Benefits for employee | Benefits for employer | Benefits for customer |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                       |                       |                       |

(ii) Write two rights and two duties of workers who work in an institution.

- | Rights  | Duties  |
|---------|---------|
| 1. .... | 1. .... |
| 2. .... | 2. .... |

(04 Marks)

(iii) Name an institute which provides vocational training in Sri Lanka

(01 Marks)

07. (i) Complete the puzzle using given clues.

(11 Marks)

|   |   |    |  |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|----|--|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|
|   |   |    |  |   |   | 5 | r  |   |   |   |  | 2 |   |   | 1 |
| 4 | c |    |  |   | 3 |   |    |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |
|   |   |    |  | 8 | e |   |    |   | r |   |  | m |   |   | t |
|   |   |    |  |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |
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|   |   |    |  | o |   |   |    |   | 6 | R |  |   |   |   |   |
|   |   |    |  |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |
|   |   |    |  |   |   |   | 10 | k |   |   |  |   | y |   |   |
|   |   |    |  |   |   |   |    |   |   | c |  |   |   |   |   |
| r |   |    |  |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |
|   |   | 11 |  | n |   |   | l  |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |
|   |   |    |  |   |   |   |    |   | 9 |   |  | m |   | e |   |
|   |   |    |  |   |   |   |    |   | s |   |  |   |   |   |   |

**Down**

1. An essential thing for man to live.
2. The smallest unit of the society.
3. A benefit which is gained by an institute from workers who work with dignity of labour.
4. An employment which needs more physical labour.
5. Natural disasters are occurred due to illegal constructions on these banks.
6. An institute which provides service during disasters and accidents.

**Across**

4. Modern states are keen on protecting these rights.
8. It is a duty and a responsibility of the people in the world to protect this.
9. By leading a this types of life is favourable for the economy of man.
10. The organ which is related to the 'deadly disease' which is discussed by villagers in common these days.
11. One type of labour which is spent more by the workers.

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විශ්වවිද්‍යාල අධ්‍යාපන දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව Provincial Department of Education  
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Third Term Test - Grade 8 - 2019

Civic Education - Answer Sheet

Part I

- |                       |         |         |         |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 01. National          | 06. (X) | 11. (2) | 16. (4) |
| 02. 18                | 07. (✓) | 12. (3) | 17. (3) |
| 03. leader            | 08. (✓) | 13. (4) | 18. (2) |
| 04. creatively        | 09. (X) | 14. (2) | 19. (5) |
| 05. dignity of labour | 10. (✓) | 15. (1) | 20. (1) |

Part II

- (01) (i) A. Buddhist  
B. Christian/ Catholic  
C. Hindu  
D. Islam
- (ii) A. Wesak, Posen, Esala, New year  
B. Christmas, Easter Sunday  
C. Thaipongal, Deepavali, Mahasivarathri  
D. Ramazan, Hajji, Milad-un-Nabi
- (iii) Multicultural Society.
- (iv) ● Existence of various ethnic groups.  
● Following various religions.  
● Speaking different languages.  
● Existence of various customs.  
● Existence of various cultural heritages.
- (v) ● Protection of rights of every person in every ethnic group.  
● Respect every person in every ethnic group.  
● Not treating any ethnic group as high or low.  
● Fulfill duties well.  
● Protection every cultural heritage related to every culture,
- (iii) ● Maintenance and repairing roads.  
● Construction of express ways.  
● Addition of new buses to run on roads.  
● Establishment of legal protection for passengers.  
● Addition of new railway compartments and engines to the system.
- (iv) ● Ministry of Environment,  
● Central Environment Authority,  
● Department o Wild Life Conservation.  
● Department of Wild Life,  
● Coast conservation Department. (24 Page)
- (v) ● Following medical advice.  
● Being polite to the staff providing medical services.  
● Making other people aware of good health habits. (28 Page)
02. (i) ● Transport  
● Postal and telecommunication service  
● Banking services
- (ii) Sri Lanka Railway
03. (i) A. The person who directs the team,  
B. The person who acts under the direction of the leadership.
- (ii) ● Communication skill  
● Manipulative skill  
● Problem solving skill  
● Organizational skill  
● Hyman relationships

(iii) Honesty, dedication, humanity, equality, creativity, assertiveness (47 Page)

- (iv) ● Religious leaders  
● Community leaders  
● Heads of the institutions  
● Political leaders

04. (i) Natural disasters  
Disasters caused by human activities

- (ii) Human activities:-  
● Deforestation  
● Filling up marshy lands  
● Sand mining from rivers  
● Digging up mines  
● Improper disposal of waste  
● Illegal constructions

Actions:-

- Rush to a secure place to avoid flood prone areas  
● Refrain from eating flood affected food  
● Avoid contact with broken or fallen electric cables (71 Page)

- (iii) ● Not walking on the right side of the road  
● Ignorance on road signs and road rules  
● Walking in groups  
● Using mobile phones while walking (88 Page)

05. (i) Economic problems, Mental problems, Physical problems, Environmental Problems, Technical problems, Anatomical problems.

- (ii) Reasons:-  
● Not attending school daily  
● Not preparing for learning process  
● Less attentiveness  
● Less dedication  
● Not doing exercises

Advantages:-

- High achievements in subjects  
● Being happy  
● Minimizing conflicts  
● More attentiveness on subjects

- (iii) ● Effective communication  
● Creative thinking  
● Problem solving

- Inter-personal relationships  
● Controlling emotions (112 Page)

06. (i) ● Employee (A, E)  
● Employer (B, D)  
● Customer (C, F)

(ii) **Duties:-**

- Reporting to work on time  
● Performing service needs without delay  
● Protection of property in the work place  
● Safeguarding the prestige of the work place

**Rights:-**

- Safety in the workplace  
● Privilege to obtain leave  
● Fulfilling basic needs  
● Working with dignity (133 Page)

- (iii) ● Vocational Training Authority  
● Technical colleges  
● Nenasala  
● Higher Technical Institute (128 Page)

07. **Down**

1. water  
2. family  
3. development  
4. carpenter  
5. river  
6. Red Cross

**Across**

4. child  
8. environment  
9. simple  
10. kidney  
11. mental