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Third Term Test - Grade 07 - 2023

Geography

Time - Two hours

Name/ Index No.

Instructions:

- Answer all the questions in part - I in the paper itself. Use separate papers to answer part - II. The first question in part - II is compulsory and select 4 more questions.

Part I

- Select the most suitable answer and write it on the given space for question No. 01 to 05.

01. The difference between the Equatorial diameter and the polar diameter of the Earth is about ..... km.  
(34 / 43 / 27)
02. The longitude 0° is known as the .....  
(Greenwich line / International Date Line / Equator)
03. The ..... Ocean is known as the smallest ocean in the world.  
(Arctic / Antarctic / Pacific)
04. North eastern monsoon winds are active during the months of .....  
(March - April / May - September / December - february)
05. On 1:50 000 topographical maps, 10cm represent ..... kilometer of actual terrain.  
(5 / 10 / 20)

- Study the following statements and put (✓) if they are correct, if not put ( x ) for question No. 06 to 10.

06. Sri lanka atlas book is the most suitable atlas to refer various maps. ( )
07. Due to increase in atmospheric temperature, disease like increase in mental stress occur. ( )
08. There is an enough time to rescue from the situation of a disaster occurred by an earthquake. ( )
09. Delf is the largest island belong to Sri Lanka. ( )
10. Maldives is in the front place among the South Asian countries regarding the criterias like life expectancy at birth and literacy. ( )

● **Fill in the blanks with suitable words for questions from No. 11 to 15.**

11. The ..... Mountain range is located at the northern most, among the mountain ranges in the central highlands.
12. River Walawe and ..... are used to separate the dry zone from the wet zone.
13. .... forest in Sri Lanka is a natural world heritage.
14. .... Can be resulted by the hazards like earthquakes in the sea bed, landslides and volcanic eruptions.
15. Land located above ..... m from the sea level are included into the mountain landscape of Sri Lanka

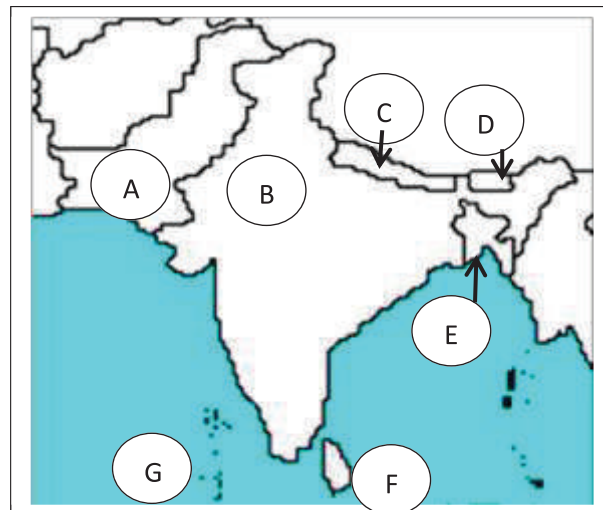
● **Underline the most suitable answer for questions from No. 16 to 20.**

16. The island located in the Indian Ocean closer to Sri Lanka is,  
i. Tasmania                      ii. Iceland                      iii. Nicobar                      iv. Sicily
17. Which of the following answers comprises of a feature in the Intermediate Zone of Sri Lanka?  
i. Lagoons                      ii. Plateaus                      iii. Gaps                      iv. Parallel ridges
18. The answer Comprises of a plateau in the Central Hills of Sri Lanka is,  
i. Haputale                      ii. Welimada                      iii. Kadugannawa                      iv. Namunukula
19. Select the answer shows a longitude located on Sri Lanka,  
i. 60° E                      ii. 60° W                      iii. 80° E                      iv. 80° W
20. Choose the answer that indicates an adaptive feature found in a mangrove plant.  
i. Shed leaves during the winter  
ii. Having shiny leaves  
iii. Presence of aerial roots  
iv. Presence of long root system

## Part II

01. A) (i) Write two benefits of the key of a map (2 Marks)  
(ii) Write two types of maps that we use (2 Marks)  
(iii) Write the steps of copying a map (3 Marks)

- B) (i) Write the names of South Asian Countries shown by the A - G letters in the map given below. (7 Marks)  
(ii) Name two South Asian Countries with higher literacy rates (2 Marks)



02. (i) Name the three main relief zones in Sri Lanka (3 Marks)  
(ii) Write two landscape features distributed in each relief zone (6 Marks)  
(iii) Select any relief zone and write 2 prominent economical activities there (2 Marks)
03. (i) Name the two broad types of National Heritages (2 Marks)  
(ii) Sort out the following national heritages as "Man made and natural heritages".  
(Sigiriya, Sinharaja, Kuttam Pokuna, Nallur Kovil, hot water springs, waterfalls) (3 Marks)  
(iii) a) What is the name given for the indigenous people who live in Sri Lanka? (2 Marks)  
b) Mention two places where they live today? (2 Marks)  
(iv) Write two recent changes that can be seen among them. (2 Marks)
04. (i) Write three rivers that flow through the wet zone (3 Marks)  
(ii) Mention two natural hazards faced by the people in the wet zone (2 Marks)  
(iii) Show two factors affected for the concentration of high population in the wet Zone (4 Marks)  
(iv) Mention two challenges faced by the people in the wet zone recently. (2 Marks)
05. (i) Define the term "Hazard". (2 Marks)  
(ii) Mention three human activities that cause the increase in the natural hazards (3 Marks)  
(iii) Group following districts with their special natural hazards given below. (3 Marks)  
(Anuradhapura, Galle, Nuwara Eliya, Ampara, Badulla, Kalutara)  
(Floods / Drought / Landslides)  
(iv) Name the three occasions of the Disaster Management Cycle. (3 Marks)

06. (i) What is meant by "Climatic Changes" ? (2 Marks)  
(ii) Mention 3 reasons affected for the occurrence of climatic changes. (3 Marks)  
(iii) Write 3 effects on Sri Lanka due to climatic changes (3 Marks)  
(iv) Mention 3 Steps that could be followed in order to minimize the effects of climatic changes (3 Marks)
07. (i) Name the districts numbered from 1-5 in the map given below (5 Marks)  
(ii) Name the islands shown by letter A,B,and C respectively. (3 Marks)  
(iii) Mention 3 significant features of the Jaffna penninsula. (3 Marks)

