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மாகாணக் கல்வித் திணைக்களம் - வட மத்திய மாகாணம்
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION - NORTH CENTRAL PROVINCE



Grade

07

Third Term Test - 2023

Geography - I, II

Subject :-

School Name :

Index Number :

Time : 2 Hours

- Answer for all questions of the part I. Do question number one and four other questions from the part II.

Part I

- Underline the correct answer for questions number 1 – 5.

- 1) The small strip of sea that located between Sri Lanka and India is,
I. Malacca strait II. Palk strait III. Bering strait IV. Bay of Bengal
- 2) The two countries which prevail highest life expectancy among South Asian countries are;
I. India and Sri Lanka III. Maldives and Sri Lanka
II. Sri Lanka and Bhutan IV. Bangladesh and Bhutan
- 3) It is not a reason that affect for occurring of Earthquakes
I. Volcanic eruptions III. Nuclear explosions
II. Deforestation IV. Changes of high temperature in the interior of the Earth
- 4) The answer which included only of the coastal features .
I. Bays, lagoons, residual hills, waterfalls
II. Bays, salterns, lagoons, marshes
III. Plateaus, bays, Points, residual hills
IV. Bays, lagoons, marshes, waterfalls
- 5) The significant feature that can be seen in the wet zone landscape
I. Flood and landslides III. Thorny bushes and scrub lands
II. Limestone soil and underground water IV. Chena cultivation based on rain water

- **Fill in the blanks for questions number 6 – 10 by using answers given within brackets.**

- 6) Western and south western parts of Sri Lanka received heavy rainfall from
- 7)is the largest ocean in the world.
- 8) Location ofare significant features of dry zone landscape.
- 9)is very important among the steps of disaster management.
- 10)is a religious center belong to the tangible national heritages.
(residual hills and tanks, Arctic, Pacific, waterfalls, pre-preparation, Nallur kovil, Ranmasu uyana, south western, north eastern.)

- Put correct mark (✓) if the statement is correct and put incorrect mark if the statement is incorrect (x) for the questions number 11 – 15.

- 11) Index is important to read a map. ()
- 12) The Maldives is an island located in the Atlantic ocean ()
- 13) The indigenous people of Sri Lanka are highly contributed to protect old cultural features.()
- 14) The north latitude 23.5 is known as Arctic circle. ()
- 15) Paddy cultivation based on irrigation is a special feature of dry zone. ()

- **Fill in the blanks by using answers given within brackets for the question number 16 to 20.**

- 16) The smallest continent in the world is ocean. (South America / North America / Australia)
- 17) Katumayake ,Biyagama, Koggala free trade zones are located at (wet zone, dry zone, hilly area)
- 18) is a reason to occurring a Tsunami. (volcanic eruptions in the sea bed / large scale buildings / water pollution).
- 19) The South Asian country which prevail lowest maternal mortality rate is (Bangladesh / Maldives / Sri Lanka)
- 20) Name of the sea area which located between 24 – 200 nautical miles in the sea from the coast is, (adjoining sea / territorial sea limit / Exclusive economic zone)

(2 x 20 = 40 marks)

Part II

- Question number 1 is compulsory.
- Write answers for four other question.
- Total number of questions to be answered are 05

1) (A). Mark and name following places on the given Sri Lanka map.

Colombo / Hikkaduwa / Walawe river / Point Pedro / Parackrama Samudra / Trincomalee

(2 x 6 = 12 marks)



B) 1.



- I. From where do we can see these arts
- II. Are they tangible heritages or intangible heritages (2 marks)

2.



- I. What is the building depicted here.
- II. Name the city in which this building is located (2 marks)

3.



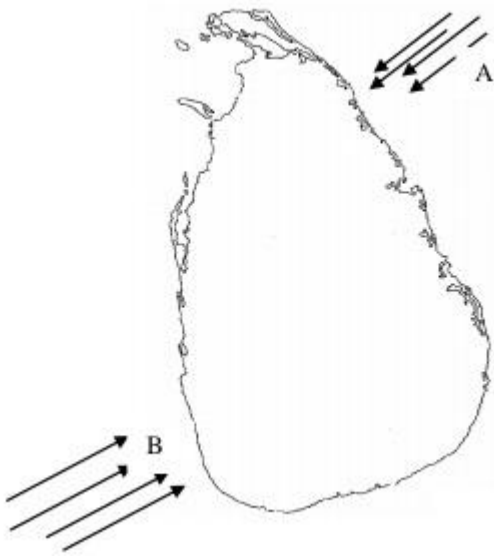
- I. What is the cultivation depicted here.
- II. In which climatic zone do this cultivation can be seen (2 marks)

4.



- I. Name the thing depicted in this picture
- II What is the use of it (2 marks)

2) I. Name the monsoon wind patterns marked as A and B in the given map.



(2 marks)

II Write 3 features of cyclone rainfall pattern

(3 marks)

III (a) Name 2 climatic factors affected for distribution of vegetation in Sri Lanka

(b) Explain 3 different types of vegetation in different areas of Sri Lanka (5 marks)

3) I Name three islands located in the north western direction of Sri Lanka (2 marks)

II Mention the 3 main relief zones of Sri Lanka (2 marks)

III Give 3 relief features that display the natural beauty of central hills and explain one of them (5 marks)

4) I Name 2 natural world heritages from the following list

(Jaffna fort, Singharaja forest, Sigiriya, Hikkaduwa coast, Ranmasu uyana) (2 marks)

II Name one religious festival regarding each of following religions (3 marks)

-Buddhism

-Hinduism

-Islam

III State 3 man made world heritages in Sri Lanka and explain one of them in brief

(5 marks)

- 5) I. Write 1 beautiful beaches located each in southern and eastern provinces of Sri Lanka (2 marks)
- II. Name 3 industries carried out based on the resources available in the coastal areas (3 marks)
- III. Briefly explain 3 harmful effects on coastal areas due to unfavorable human activities (5 marks)
- 6) I. Name two types of natural hazards that occur in Sri Lanka. (2 marks)
- II. Give three reasons for occurring droughts (3 marks)
- III. Write 3 damages of droughts and explain one of them in brief (5 marks)
- 7) I mention two reasons for climatic changes (2 marks)
- II Write three damages of heavy rain (3 marks)
- III Give 3 actions can be taken for minimizing climatic changes and explain one of them brief. (5 marks)